

HOLISTIC MIDWIFERY VOL II: TABLE OF CONTENTS

COPYRIGHT INFORMATION AND HISTORY OF PUBLICATION	iii
FOREWORD	xiv
PREFACE	xv
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xvii
THE POSTMODERN MIDWIFE AS A SOURCE OF AUTHORITATIVE KNOWLEDGE	xviii
BECOMING FAMILIAR WITH VOLUME II	xxii
WHAT IS LABOR?	1
ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF THE MOTHER AND BABY RELEVANT TO LABOR AND BIRTH .	3
THE EVOLUTION OF OUR UNDERSTANDING OF FETAL DESCENT	4
BASIC PHYSICAL PRINCIPLES OF LABOR AND BIRTH	7
FEATURES OF FETAL ANATOMY PERTINENT TO THE BIRTH PROCESS	7
WAYS IN WHICH THE BABY’S BODY ADAPTS DURING DESCENT:	
ANATOMICAL DIAMETERS, ATTITUDE AND MOULDING	28
BASIC PRINCIPLES OF HOW THE MOTHER’S	
SOFT AND BONY PELVIC STRUCTURES INFLUENCE FETAL DESCENT	48
THE STATION OF THE PRESENTING PART	60
SYNCLITISM AND ASYNCLITISM	64
OTHER CONSIDERATIONS REGARDING	
THE MOTHER’S BODY, THE BABY’S BODY AND THE PROCESS OF LABOR	68
COMPOUND PRESENTATION	71
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON THE BASIC PHYSICAL PRINCIPLES OF BIRTH	72
THE BIRTH PROCESS WHEN THE BABY IS IN A FLEXED CEPHALIC PRESENTATION	75
THE FREQUENCY OF DIFFERENT VERTEX POSITIONS	75
THE PROCESS OF BIRTH IN OCCIPUT ANTERIOR VERTEX PRESENTATIONS	76
<i>The Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Left Occiput Transverse (LOT)</i>	91
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Right Occiput Transverse (ROT)</i>	95
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Left Occiput Anterior (LOA)</i>	97
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Right Occiput Anterior (ROA)</i>	99
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Occiput Anterior (OA)</i>	101
THE PROCESS OF BIRTH IN OCCIPUT POSTERIOR VERTEX PRESENTATIONS	102
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Right Occiput Posterior (ROP)</i>	108
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Left Occiput Posterior (LOP)</i>	112
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Occiput Posterior (OP)</i>	116
MEDIAN VERTEX POSITIONING (MILITARY ATTITUDE)	118
VARIATIONS IN VERTEX DESCENT AND ROTATION	119
THE BIRTH PROCESS WHEN THE BABY IS IN AN EXTENDED CEPHALIC PRESENTATION	121
FACE PRESENTATIONS: GENERAL PRINCIPLES	121
THE PROCESS OF BIRTH IN MENTUM ANTERIOR FACE PRESENTATIONS	123
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Left Mentum Anterior (LMA)</i>	128
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Right Mentum Anterior (RMA)</i>	130
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Left Mentum Transverse (LMT)</i>	132
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Right Mentum Transverse (RMT)</i>	134
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Mentum Anterior (MA)</i>	136
THE PROCESS OF BIRTH IN MENTUM POSTERIOR FACE PRESENTATIONS	138
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Left Mentum Posterior (LMP)</i>	141
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Right Mentum Posterior (RMP)</i>	144
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Mentum Posterior (MP)</i>	147

BROW PRESENTATION: GENERAL PRINCIPLES	150
THE PROCESS OF BIRTH IN FRONTUM ANTERIOR BROW PRESENTATIONS	152
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Left Frontum Transverse (LFT)</i>	158
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Right Frontum Transverse (RFT)</i>	160
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Left Frontum Anterior (LFA)</i>	162
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Right Frontum Anterior (RFA)</i>	164
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Frontum Anterior (FA)</i>	166
THE PROCESS OF BIRTH IN FRONTUM POSTERIOR BROW PRESENTATIONS	168
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Right Frontum Posterior (RFP)</i>	171
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Left Frontum Posterior (LFP)</i>	175
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Frontum Posterior (FP)</i>	179
THE BIRTH PROCESS WHEN THE BABY IS BREECH	182
BREECH PRESENTATION: GENERAL PRINCIPLES	182
THE PROCESS OF BIRTH IN SACRUM ANTERIOR BREECH PRESENTATIONS	186
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Left Sacrum Anterior (LSA)</i>	201
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Right Sacrum Anterior (RSA)</i>	204
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Sacrum Anterior (SA)</i>	207
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Left Sacrum Transverse (LST)</i>	210
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Right Sacrum Transverse (RST)</i>	212
THE PROCESS OF BIRTH IN SACRUM POSTERIOR BREECH PRESENTATIONS	214
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Right Sacrum Posterior (RSP)</i>	219
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Left Sacrum Posterior (LSP)</i>	222
<i>Summary of the Cardinal Spiraling Movements: Sacrum Posterior (SP)</i>	225
VARIATIONS IN BREECH DESCENT AND ROTATION	229
THE PROCESS OF LABOR WHEN THE PELVIS IS CONTRACTED OR THE BABY IS IN A	
NONLONGITUDINAL LIE	230
THE PROCESS OF LABOR FOR WOMEN WITH CONTRACTED PELVISES	230
OBLIQUE LIE	237
TRANSVERSE LIE	238
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON ALL TYPES OF FETAL PRESENTATIONS	242
ADDITIONAL MATERNAL CONSIDERATIONS	245
HOW AND WHY LABOR BEGINS	245
ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF UTERINE CHANGES DURING LATE PREGNANCY AND LABOR	247
NERVES OF THE FEMALE REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM AND PELVIS AND THE PAIN OF LABOR	253
ECSTATIC BIRTH: THE MATERNAL RESPONSE TO THE PAIN AND STRESS OF LABOR	259
ADDITIONAL FETAL AND NEONATAL CONSIDERATIONS	262
THE BABY'S JOURNEY THROUGH LABOR TO BIRTH	262
PRODUCTION AND ELIMINATION OF MECONIUM DURING GESTATION	283
BODY TEMPERATURE REGULATION IN THE FETUS AND NEWBORN	284
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON ADDITIONAL	
ANATOMICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL CONSIDERATIONS RELEVANT TO LABOR AND BIRTH	291
BEING AT BIRTHS	295
SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR LABOR AND BIRTH	296
BASIC AND EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES USED DURING LABOR AND BIRTH	296
POSITIONING-ASSIST EQUIPMENT AND MATERNAL COMFORT ITEMS	308

OSHA REGULATIONS AND THE DISPOSAL OF BIOLOGICAL WASTE	311
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR LABOR AND BIRTH	312
INTEGRATING YOUR PRESENCE INTO THE MOTHER’S SPACE	313
THE BIRTH ASSISTANTS	313
ARRIVING AT THE HOME OF THE LABORING WOMAN	317
SETTING UP EQUIPMENT AND PREPARING THE HOUSE FOR BIRTH	319
PARTNERS, FRIENDS AND FAMILY MEMBERS AT THE BIRTH	322
CREATING AN ENVIRONMENT IN WHICH A WOMAN CAN OPEN UP AND LET GO	324
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON INTEGRATING YOUR PRESENCE INTO THE MOTHER’S SPACE ..	326
MONITORING MATERNAL AND FETAL WELL-BEING DURING LABOR	327
RECORD-KEEPING DURING LABOR	327
ASSESSING AND SUPPORTING THE MOTHER’S WELL-BEING DURING LABOR	334
ASSESSING AND SUPPORTING THE BABY’S WELL-BEING DURING LABOR	339
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON	
MONITORING THE MOTHER’S AND BABY’S WELL-BEING DURING LABOR	365
UNDERSTANDING AND MONITORING THE FLOW OF LABOR	366
ASSESSING THE PROGRESS AND STRENGTH OF LABOR: AN OVERVIEW	366
ABDOMINAL EXAMINATION TECHNIQUES FOR USE DURING LABOR	372
ADDITIONAL NONINVASIVE TECHNIQUES FOR ASSESSING PROGRESS	378
PERFORMING INTERNAL EXAMS DURING LABOR	381
THE PLACENTAL MEMBRANES AND AMNIOTIC FLUID DURING LABOR	405
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON UNDERSTANDING AND MONITORING THE FLOW OF LABOR	410
SUPPORTING THE WOMAN DURING LABOR AND BIRTH	412
INDIVIDUALIZING CARE DURING LABOR	412
TUNING INTO BIRTHING ENERGY	413
DON’T JUST DO SOMETHING	415
POSITIONS AND ACTIVITIES FOR LABOR	417
USING COMFORT AND POSITIONING AIDS IN LABOR	425
PROTECTING THE BLADDER DURING LABOR	434
LATENT (PRODROMAL) AND EARLY LABOR	435
ACTIVE DILATION	438
BREATHING AND RELAXING DURING LABOR	441
THE RESTING PHASE OF LABOR	443
ACTIVE PUSHING	444
MATERNAL POSITION DURING PUSHING AND AT THE TIME OF BIRTH	450
ASSISTING AT THE BIRTH OF A VERTEX BABY	458
HYDROTHERAPY AND WATERBIRTH	469
CARING FOR THE MOTHER’S SOFT TISSUES DURING BIRTH	482
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON SUPPORTING THE WOMAN DURING LABOR AND BIRTH	485
MISSING THE BIRTH	488
THE BIRTH AND EXAMINATION OF THE CORD AND PLACENTA	489
PLACENTA-TO-NEWBORN TRANSFUSION, PHYSIOLOGIC CLOSURE OF THE UMBILICAL VESSELS AND SEVERANCE OF THE CORD	489
BIRTH OF THE PLACENTA, CORD AND MEMBRANES	506
EXAMINING THE PLACENTA	523
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON THE BIRTH AND EXAMINATION OF THE CORD AND PLACENTA .	554

EVALUATING NEWBORN WELL-BEING	557
THE HEALTHY FULL-TERM NEWBORN IN THE FIRST HOURS OF LIFE	557
THE APGAR SCORE	568
STATES OF NEWBORN CONSCIOUSNESS AND BEHAVIOR	573
ASSESSMENT OF GESTATIONAL AGE	575
ASSESSMENT OF THE BABY'S SIZE AND ITS RELATIONSHIP TO GESTATIONAL AGE	588
ASSESSING THE NUTRITIONAL STATUS OF THE TERM NEWBORN WITH THE CANSCORE	607
INITIAL PHYSICAL ASSESSMENT OF THE NEWBORN	614
COMPLETE PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF THE NEWBORN	617
<i>The Newborn Exam: An Overview</i>	617
<i>Newborn Examination Techniques</i>	624
<i>Observing the Infant and Evaluating Posture and Muscle Tone</i>	626
<i>Assessing the Infant's Body Weight, Measurements, Proportions and Temperature</i>	632
<i>Examining the Skin</i>	635
<i>Examining the Head and Neck</i>	647
<i>Examining the Chest, Lungs and Heart</i>	670
<i>Examining the Arms, Clavicles and Hands</i>	683
<i>Examining the Abdomen and Groin</i>	691
<i>Examining the Genitalia, Perineum and Anus</i>	702
<i>Examining the Legs, Knees, Hips, Ankles and Feet</i>	714
<i>Examining the Back, Spine Scapulae and Buttocks</i>	732
<i>When You Suspect a Problem during the Newborn Exam</i>	734
REFLEXES AND NEUROMOTOR RESPONSES IN THE NEWBORN: AN OVERVIEW	735
<i>Developmental Reflexes and Other Neuromotor Evaluations</i>	736
<i>Deep Tendon Reflexes</i>	751
<i>Assessment of Cranial Nerve Function</i>	754
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON EVALUATING NEWBORN WELL-BEING	758
CARE OF THE MOTHER AND BABY DURING THE HOURS FOLLOWING THE BIRTH OF THE PLACENTA	762
THE POSTPARTUM WATCH: AN OVERVIEW	762
<i>Caring for the Mother in the First Hours after Birth</i>	765
<i>Afterbirth Pains</i>	770
<i>Care of the Baby after the Birth</i>	771
THE HERBAL BATH	773
USES FOR THE PLACENTA	774
CARING FOR THE LOTUS PLACENTA	778
PARTING INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PARENTS	779
TAKING YOUR LEAVE	785
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON	
CARE OF THE MOTHER AND BABY DURING THE HOURS FOLLOWING THE BIRTH OF THE PLACENTA ..	786
WHEN LABOR AND BIRTH DEMAND SPECIFIC MIDWIFERY SKILLS	787
REMEDIES, SKILLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR COMPLEX LABOR SITUATIONS	788
USEFUL REMEDIES	788
<i>Naturopathic Remedies</i>	788
<i>Homeopathic Remedies</i>	794
<i>Traditional Chinese Medicine</i>	795
<i>Allopathic Pharmacologic Agents for Treating Uterine Atony</i>	802
MULTI-USE SKILLS, TREATMENTS AND RELATED EQUIPMENT	816
<i>Urinary Catheterization</i>	816
<i>Artificial Rupture of Membranes</i>	818
<i>Cleansing and Retention Enemas</i>	820
<i>Hypodermic Injections</i>	823

<i>Sterile Water Injections for the Relief of Excessive Localized Pain</i>	834
<i>The TENS Unit</i>	838
<i>Oxygen Delivery Devices and Resuscitation Equipment</i>	839
<i>Intravenous Equipment and IV Therapy</i>	858
<i>Resuscitating the Mother</i>	889
MULTI-USE MANUAL SKILLS	891
<i>Opening the Pelvis (or the Midwife's Forceps)</i>	891
<i>Fundal Pressure</i>	894
<i>The Use of Version during Labor</i>	896
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON	
REMEDIES, SKILLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR COMPLEX LABOR SITUATIONS	903
MIDWIFING WOMEN THROUGH UNCOMMON OR CHALLENGING LABOR SITUATIONS	907
WORKING WITH COMPLEX LABORS	907
COPING WITH CRITICAL EMERGENCIES IN LABOR: SOME BASICS	911
WHEN TRANSPORT IS NECESSARY DURING LABOR	912
AFTER YOU ARRIVE AT THE HOSPITAL	919
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON	
MIDWIFING WOMEN THROUGH UNCOMMON OR CHALLENGING LABOR SITUATIONS	928
ASSISTING LABOR AND BIRTH IN OTHER-THAN-VERTEX PRESENTATIONS,	
MULTIPLE, PRETERM AND POSTTERM BIRTHS	929
ASSISTING AT THE BIRTH OF A BABY PRESENTING HER FACE	929
ASSISTING AT THE BIRTH OF A BABY PRESENTING HIS BROW	932
ASSISTING AT THE BIRTH OF A BREECH BABY	933
UNSTABLE LIE, OBLIQUE LIE AND TRANSVERSE LIE IN LABOR	972
ASSISTING AT MULTIPLE BIRTHS	976
WHEN THE BABY IS EARLY OR LATE	990
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON ASSISTING LABOR AND BIRTH IN	
OTHER-THAN-VERTEX PRESENTATIONS, MULTIPLES AND PRETERM BIRTHS	994
ISSUES INVOLVING THE FLOW OF LABOR	997
NATURAL INDUCTION AND AUGMENTATION OF LABOR	997
SLOW PROGRESS IN LABOR: AN OVERVIEW	1011
ENDLESS EARLY LABOR	1013
WHEN ACTIVE LABOR IS SLOW	1016
UNIQUE LABOR PATTERNS	1019
DIFFICULTIES WITH CONTRACTIONS	1020
PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPEDIMENTS TO PROGRESS DURING LABOR	1024
CERVICAL AND OTHER SOFT TISSUE PROBLEMS DURING LABOR	1026
RECOGNIZING AND DEALING WITH OBSTRUCTED LABOR	1035
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON ISSUES INVOLVING THE FLOW OF LABOR	1046
SUPPORTING THE MOTHER WHO IS HAVING A HARD TIME COPING WITH LABOR	1048
ENTERING PAINS AND BACK PAIN IN LABOR	1048
NAUSEA AND VOMITING	1050
UNDERSTANDING AND PREVENTING MATERNAL EXHAUSTION	1052
BLOOD PRESSURE VARIATIONS IN LABOR	1056
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON	
SUPPORTING THE MOTHER WHO IS HAVING A HARD TIME COPING WITH LABOR	1057
OTHER SPECIAL SITUATIONS IN LABOR	1058
ASSISTING THE RELINQUISHING MOTHER AND ADOPTIVE FAMILY	1058

ASSISTING WOMEN WITH PREEXISTING MEDICAL CONDITIONS OR DISABILITIES	1059
ASSISTING LABORING WOMEN WHO HAVE RECEIVED NO PRENATAL CARE	1060
ASSISTING THE WOMAN WHO HAS A HISTORY OF UTERINE SURGERY	1061
WORKING WITH THE BABY WHO IS HAVING PROBLEMS WITH DESCENT	1062
TECHNIQUES USED TO HELP THE BABY DESCEND DURING LABOR	1062
ASSISTING THE WOMAN WHOSE BABY IS IN A POSTERIOR POSITION	1068
ASSISTING A WOMAN WHOSE BABY IS IN A COMPOUND PRESENTATION	1076
CORD PROBLEMS AND EMERGENCIES DURING LABOR	1078
SHOULDER DYSTOCIA	1088
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON WORKING WITH THE BABY DURING LABOR	1120
ABNORMAL BLEEDING DURING LABOR	1122
BLEEDING IN LABOR: AN OVERVIEW	1122
BLEEDING DUE TO PLACENTAL DISRUPTION	1124
BLEEDING DUE TO MATERNAL TISSUE DAMAGE	1134
UTERINE RUPTURE DURING LABOR	1135
SOURCES OF FETAL BLEEDING OTHER THAN THE PLACENTA	1140
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON ABNORMAL BLEEDING DURING LABOR	1141
WHEN DEATH IS A PART OF BIRTH	1142
ASSISTING AT THE LABOR AND BIRTH OF A MOTHER WHOSE BABY IS KNOWN TO HAVE LETHAL DEFECTS OR TO HAVE DIED PRIOR TO THE ONSET OF LABOR	1142
WHEN A MOTHER DIES DURING OR AFTER LABOR	1149
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON WHEN DEATH IS A PART OF BIRTH	1150
MATERNAL PROBLEMS THAT CAN OCCUR DURING PLACENTAL DELIVERY AND THE HOURS FOLLOWING BIRTH	1151
POSTPARTUM HEMORRHAGE: AN OVERVIEW	1151
UNCOMMON PROBLEMS THAT CAN INTERFERE WITH THE BIRTH OF THE PLACENTA	1153
UTERINE INVERSION	1156
IMMEDIATE POSTPARTUM HEMORRHAGE	1161
SPECIFIC SKILLS	1166
<i>Manual Removal of the Placenta</i>	1166
<i>Postpartum Intrauterine Exploration</i>	1169
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON PROBLEMS THAT CAN OCCUR DURING PLACENTAL DELIVERY AND IN THE IMMEDIATE POSTPARTUM PERIOD	1170
UNDERSTANDING AND TREATING SHOCK	1171
AN OVERVIEW OF SHOCK SYNDROMES	1171
HYPOVOLEMIC SHOCK DUE TO HEMORRHAGE	1174
AMNIOTIC FLUID EMBOLISM (ANAPHYLACTOID SYNDROME OF PREGNANCY)	1190
HYPERSENSITIVITY REACTIONS AND ANAPHYLACTIC SHOCK	1193
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON UNDERSTANDING AND TREATING SHOCK	1202
WHEN THE NEWBORN DEVELOPS RESPIRATORY DISTRESS	1203
ANATOMICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL CONSIDERATIONS REGARDING RESPIRATORY DISTRESS	1203
<i>Understanding Fetal and Neonatal Asphyxia</i>	1203
<i>The Anatomy of the Neonatal Airway and Upper Respiratory Tract</i>	1213
<i>Autonomic Neuromuscular Reflexes and the Baby's Response to Resuscitation</i>	1220
SPECIFIC SKILLS	1221
<i>Clearing the Baby's Airway</i>	1221
<i>Orogastric Intubation of the Newborn</i>	1226

<i>Selecting and Using an Infant Oropharyngeal Airway</i>	1228
<i>Digital Endotracheal Intubation of the Newborn</i>	1230
<i>The Laryngeal Mask Airway</i>	1238
<i>Spinal Alignment Techniques for Newborns</i>	1244
<i>Evaluating and Assisting the Infant in Need of Resuscitation</i>	1245
<i>Evaluating the Apparently Normal Baby Who Develops Respiratory Distress</i>	1262
MECONIUM ASPIRATION	1271
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON WHEN THE NEWBORN DEVELOPS RESPIRATORY DISTRESS ..	1273
ASSESSING, SUPPORTING AND TRANSPORTING THE BABY IN NEED OF SPECIALIZED CARE	1277
WHEN A BABY IS BORN WITH SERIOUS PROBLEMS	1277
TRANSPORTING THE NEWBORN: AN OVERVIEW	1280
NEONATAL TRANSPORT: AFTER YOU ARRIVE AT THE HOSPITAL	1284
SPECIFIC NEONATAL DEFECTS AND DISORDERS	1285
<i>Evaluating the Newborn with Suspected Neurological Compromise</i>	1285
<i>Disorders That Affect the Respiratory Tract: An Overview</i>	1297
<i>Complicated Respiratory Distress</i>	1300
<i>Cyanosis, Rapid Breathing, Congestive Heart Failure, Shock or Arrhythmia:</i>	
<i>Detecting Heart Defects at Birth</i>	1329
<i>Pallor with Generalized Edema; Swollen, Fluid-Filled Abdomen and Respiratory Distress:</i>	
<i>Hydrops Fetalis</i>	1338
<i>Metabolic Emergencies and Seizures</i>	1339
<i>Detecting and Differentiating Newborn Hypoglycemia, Sepsis and Heart Defects</i>	1341
<i>Abdominal Distension and Vomiting at Birth: Detecting Gastrointestinal Anomalies</i>	1345
<i>Abdominal Mass, Single Umbilical Artery, Edema or Atypical Genitalia:</i>	
<i>Detecting Kidney and Genitourinary Tract Disorders</i>	1358
<i>Neonatal Hypertension</i>	1363
<i>Neonatal Shock and Hypotension</i>	1364
<i>Visible Defects and Abnormalities (Other Than Externalized Organs)</i>	1366
<i>Externalized Organs and Neural Tube Defects</i>	1373
<i>Birth Injuries (Other Than Cranial and Intracranial Injuries)</i>	1381
<i>Cranial Injuries</i>	1385
<i>Drug Withdrawal</i>	1391
<i>Recognizing Babies with Possible Genetic or Chromosomal Disorders</i>	1392
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING ON	
ASSESSING, SUPPORTING AND TRANSPORTING THE BABY IN NEED OF SPECIALIZED CARE	1394
PRODUCT AND EQUIPMENT SOURCES AND EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES	1396
INDEX	1399